高考真题体验·对方向

Test 1

**A**

体裁:应用文　主题:生活与学习　答题时间:6分钟

(2018全国Ⅰ·A)

**Washington**,**D.C.Bicycle** **Tours**

**Cherry** **Blossom** **Bike** **Tour** **in** **Washington**,**D.C.**

Duration:3 hours

This small group bike tour is a fantastic way to see the world-famous cherry trees with beautiful flowers of Washington,D.C.Your guide will provide a history lesson about the trees and the famous monuments where they blossom.Reserve your spot before availability—and the cherry blossoms—disappear!

**Washington** **Capital** **Monuments** **Bicycle** **Tour**

Duration:3 hours(4 miles)

Join a guided bike tour and view some of the most popular monuments in Washington,D.C.Explore the monuments and memorials on the National Mall as your guide shares unique facts and history at each stop.Guided tour includes bike,helmet,cookies and bottled water.

**Capital** **City** **Bike** **Tour** **in** **Washington**,**D.C.**

Duration:3 hours

Morning or Afternoon,this bike tour is the perfect tour for D.C.newcomers and locals looking to experience Washington,D.C.in a healthy way with minimum effort.Knowledgeable guides will entertain you with the most interesting stories about Presidents,Congress,memorials,and parks.Comfortable bikes and a smooth tour route(路线) make cycling between the sites fun and relaxing.

**Washington** **Capital** **Sites** **at** **Night** **Bicycle** **Tour**

Duration:3 hours(7 miles)

Join a small group bike tour for an evening of exploration in the heart of Washington,D.C.Get up close to the monuments and memorials as you bike the sites of Capitol Hill and the National Mall.Frequent stops are made for photo taking as your guide offers unique facts and history.Tour includes bike,helmet,and bottled water.All riders are equipped with reflective vests and safety lights.

【语篇导读】文章主要介绍了华盛顿特区的四条自行车骑行的相关信息。

**1**.**Which** **tour** **do** **you** **need** **to** **book** **in** **advance**?

A.Cherry Blossom Bike Tour in Washington,D.C.

B.Washington Capital Monuments Bicycle Tour.

C.Capital City Bike Tour in Washington,D.C.

D.Washington Capital Sites at Night Bicycle Tour.

答案　A

解析　细节理解题。根据Cherry Blossom Bike Tour in Washington,D.C.中的“Reserve your spot before availability—and the cherry blossoms—disappear!”可知,华盛顿特区的樱花自行车之旅需要提前预订。

**2**.**What** **will** **you** **do** **on** **the** **Capital** **City** **Bike** **Tour**?

A.Meet famous people.

B.Go to a national park.

C.Visit well-known museums.

D.Enjoy interesting stories.

答案　D

解析　细节理解题。根据Capital City Bike Tour in Washington,D.C.中的“Knowledgeable guides will entertain you with the most interesting stories about Presidents,Congress,memorials,and parks”可知,在该旅行中可以听到有趣的故事,所以选D项。

**3**.**Which** **of** **the** **following** **does** **the** **bicycle** **tour** **at** **night** **provide**?

A.City maps. B.Cameras.

C.Meals. D.Safety lights.

答案　D

解析　细节理解题。根据Washington Capital Sites at Night Bicycle Tour中的“All riders are equipped with reflective vests and safety lights”可知,参加该旅行的骑手需要配备反光背心和安全灯。

**B**

体裁:应用文　主题:生活与学习　答题时间:6分钟

(2018全国Ⅱ·A)

**Summer** **Activities**

Students should read the list with their parents/carers,and select two activities they would like to do.Forms will be available in school and online for them to indicate their choices and return to school.Before choices are finalised,parents/carers will be asked to sign to confirm their child’s choices.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Activity** | **Description** | **Member**  **of** **staff** | **Cost** |
| **Outdoor**  **Adventure**  (**OUT**) | Take yourself out of your comfort zone for a week,discover new personal qualities,and learn new skills.You will be able to take part in a number of activities from canoeing to wild camping on Dartmoor.Learn rock climbing and work as a team,and enjoy the great outdoor environment. | Mr.Clemens | ￡140 |
| **WWI**  **Battlefields**  **and** **Paris**  (**WBP**) | On Monday we travel to London.After staying overnight in London,we travel on Day 2 to northern France to visit the World War Ⅰ battlefields.On Day 3 we cross into Belgium.Thursday sees us make the short journey to Paris where we will visit Disneyland Paris park,staying until late to see the parade and the fireworks.Our final day,Friday,sees us visit central Paris and tour the main sights. | Mrs. Wilson | ￡425 |

续　表

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Activity** | **Description** | **Member**  **of** **staff** | **Cost** |
| **Crafty**  **Foxes**  (**CRF**) | Four days of product design centred around textiles.Making lovely objects using recycled and made materials.Bags,cushions and decorations...Learn skills and leave with modern and unusual textiles. | Mrs. Goode | ￡30 |
| **Potty** **about**  **Potter**  (**POT**) | Visit Warner Bros Studio,shop stop to buy picnic,stay overnight in an approved Youth Hostel in Streatley-on-Thames,guided tour of Oxford to see the film locations,picnic lunch outside Oxford’s Christchurch,boating on the River Cherwell through the University Parks,before heading back to Exeter. | Miss Drake | ￡150 |

【语篇导读】文章主要介绍了暑假的四种活动安排,并分别进行了详细的介绍。学生们应该在监护人的指导下阅读本次暑假的活动安排,可以选择参加其中的两项活动。

**1**.**Which** **activity** **will** **you** **choose** **if** **you** **want** **to** **go** **camping**?

A.OUT.　 　　　　　　B.WBP.

C.CRF. D.POT.

答案　A

解析　细节理解题。根据表格中的“Outdoor Adventure(OUT)”部分的第二句“You will be able to take part in...on Dartmoor.”可知,在达特姆尔高原上,你可以参加许多活动,从乘独木舟到户外野营等,故选A项。

**2**.**What** **will** **the** **students** **do** **on** **Tuesday** **with** **Mrs.** **Wilson**?

A.Travel to London.

B.See a parade and fireworks.

C.Tour central Paris.

D.Visit the WWI battlefields.

答案　D

解析　细节理解题。根据表格中的“WWI Battlefields and Paris(WBP)”部分的第二句可知,在伦敦待了一夜之后,在第二天,也就是周二,我们会去法国北部参观一战战场,故选D项。

**3**.**How** **long** **does** **Potty** **about** **Potter** **last**?

A.Two days. B.Four days.

C.Five days. D.One week.

答案　A

解析　细节理解题。根据表格中的“Potty about Potter (POT)”部分可知,在返回到埃克塞特之前,要在泰晤士河上的青年旅社中过一夜,据此可以推断,是两天的活动日程,故选A项。

**C**

体裁:应用文　主题:生活与学习　答题时间:6分钟

(2018全国Ⅲ·A)

**Welcome** **to** **Holker** **Hall** **&** **Gardens**

**Visitor** **Information**

How to Get to Holker

By Car:Follow brown signs on A590 from J36,M6.Approximate travel times: Windermere—20 minutes,Kendal—25 minutes,Lancaster—45 minutes,Manchester—1 hour 30 minutes.

By Rail:The nearest station is Cark-in-Cartmel with trains to Carnforth,Lancaster and Preston for connections to major cities & airports.

Opening Times

Sunday—Friday(closed on Saturday)11:00 am—4:00pm,30th March—2nd November.

Admission Charges

　　　　　Hall & Gardens　　　　Gardens

Adults: 　￡12.00 ￡8.00

Groups: 　￡9.00 ￡5.50

**Special** **Events**

Producers’ Market　13th April

Join us to taste a variety of fresh local food and drinks.Meet the producers and get some excellent recipe ideas.

Holker Garden Festival　30th May

The event celebrates its 22nd anniversary with a great show of the very best of gardening,making it one of the most popular events in gardening.

National Garden Day　28th August

Holker once again opens its gardens in aid of the disadvantaged.For just a small donation you can take a tour with our garden guide.

Winter Market　8th November

This is an event for all the family.Wander among a variety of shops selling gifts while enjoying a live music show and nice street entertainment.

【语篇导读】文章介绍了Holker Hall & Gardens游览的途径、开放时间、收费标准及具体活动。

**1**.**How** **long** **does** **it** **probably** **take** **a** **tourist** **to** **drive** **to** **Holker** **from** **Manchester**?

A.20 minutes.　　　　　B.25 minutes.

C.45 minutes. D.90 minutes.

答案　D

解析　细节理解题。由文中How to Get to Holker部分第一段“Manchester—1 hour 30 minutes”可知,驾车从Manchester到Holker需要一个半小时,即90分钟,所以答案为D项。

**2**.**How** **much** **should** **a** **member** **of** **a** **tour** **group** **pay** **to** **visit** **Hall** **&** **Gardens**?

A.￡12.00. B.￡9.00.

C.￡8.00. D.￡5.50.

答案　B

解析　细节理解题。由文中Admission Charges部分的收费标准可知,跟团到Hall & Gardens旅行的收费为￡9.00,答案为B项。此题容易误选A项,考生一定要注意题干中的a tour group。

**3**.**Which** **event** **will** **you** **go** **to** **if** **you** **want** **to** **see** **a** **live** **music** **show**?

A.Producers’ Market.

B.Holker Garden Festival.

C.National Garden Day.

D.Winter Market.

答案　D

解析　细节理解题。由文中Winter Market部分的“Wander among a variety of shops selling gifts while enjoying a live music show and...”可知,在Winter Market活动中游客可以欣赏到现场音乐会,所以答案为D项。

**D**

体裁:说明文　主题:历史、社会与文化　答题时间:6分钟

(2018全国Ⅲ·B)

Cities usually have a good reason for being where they are,like a nearby port or river.People settle in these places because they are easy to get to and naturally suited to communications and trade.New York City,for example,is near a large harbour at the mouth of the Hudson River.Over 300 years its population grew gradually from 800 people to 8 million.But not all cities develop slowly over a long period of time.Boom towns grow from nothing almost overnight.In 1896,Dawson,Canada,was unmapped wilderness(荒野).But gold was discovered there in 1897,and two years later,it was one of the largest cities in the West,with a population of 30,000.

Dawson did not have any of the natural conveniences of cities like London or Paris.People went there for gold.They travelled over snow-covered mountains and sailed hundreds of miles up icy rivers.The path to Dawson was covered with thirty feet of wet snow that could fall without warning.An avalanche(雪崩)once closed the path,killing 63 people.For many who made it to Dawson,however,the rewards were worth the difficult trip.Of the first 20,000 people who dug for gold,4,000 got rich.About 100 of these stayed rich men for the rest of their lives.

But no matter how rich they were,Dawson was never comfortable.Necessities like food and wood were very expensive.But soon,the gold that Dawson depended on had all been found.The city was crowded with disappointed people with no interest in settling down,and when they heard there were new gold discoveries in Alaska,they left Dawson City as quickly as they had come.Today,people still come and go—to see where the Canadian gold rush happened.Tourism is now the chief industry of Dawson City—its present population is 762.

【语篇导读】城市自有它形成的原因。本文主要介绍加拿大城市Dawson(道森),它昔日因为金矿而迅速兴起,现在则只能以旅游业作为主产业。

**1**.**What** **attracted** **the** **early** **settlers** **to** **New** **York** **City**?

A.Its business culture.

B.Its small population.

C.Its geographical position.

D.Its favourable climate.

答案　C

解析　细节理解题。由第一段第二、三句“People settle in these places because they are easy to get to and naturally suited to communications and trade. New York City, for example, is near a large harbour at the mouth of the Hudson River.”可知,像纽约市这样的城市往往占据重要的地理位置,交通、通信和贸易方便,由此推知答案为C项。

**2**.What do we know about those who first dug for gold in Dawson?

A.Two-thirds of them stayed there.

B.One out of five people got rich.

C.Almost everyone gave up.

D.Half of them died.

答案　B

解析　推理判断题。由第二段末的“Of the first 20,000 people who dug for gold, 4,000 got rich. About 100 of these stayed rich men for the rest of their lives.”可知,最早来淘金的20,000人里,有4,000人依靠挖掘黄金致富,占总人数的1/5,所以答案为B项。

**3**.**What** **was** **the** **main** **reason** **for** **many** **people** **to** **leave** **Dawson**?

A.They found the city too crowded.

B.They wanted to try their luck elsewhere.

C.They were unable to stand the winter.

D.They were short of food.

答案　B

解析　细节理解题。由最后一段中的“But soon, the gold that Dawson depended on had all been found. The city was crowded...when they heard there were new gold discoveries in Alaska, they left Dawson City as quickly as they had come.”可知,金矿被开采殆尽,特别是当得知阿拉斯加发现新的金矿后,人们已经没有兴趣继续留在这里。据此得出导致很多人离开Dawson的主要原因是要到别处寻找新的金矿,答案为B项,A项并非原因;C项文中没有提及,所以排除;最后一段虽然提到“Necessities like food and wood were very expensive.”,但这并不是导致人们离开的主要原因,所以排除D项。

**4**.What is the text mainly about?

A.The rise and fall of a city.

B.The gold rush in Canada.

C.Journeys into the wilderness.

D.Tourism in Dawson.

答案　A

解析　主旨大意题。A项“一座城市的兴衰”;B项“加拿大淘金热”;C项“荒野之旅”;D项“道森的旅游业”。文中主要介绍加拿大城市Dawson(道森)因为金矿而崛起,又因为金矿被开采殆尽而衰落,经济只能依靠旅游业支撑,所以A项能准确概括文章内容;文章重心在讲城市的形成,而非淘金热活动本身,所以B项排除;C项与文章内容不符,排除;道森的旅游业只在文章最后一段最后一句提到,不能作为主旨内容。

七选五

体裁:说明文　主题:生活与学习　答题时间:10分钟

(2018全国Ⅱ)

If you are already making the time to exercise,it is good indeed!With such busy lives,it can be hard to try and find the time to work out.　1　 Working out in the morning provides additional benefits beyond being physically fit.

●Your productivity is improved.Exercising makes you more awake and ready to handle whatever is ahead of you for the day.　2

●Your metabolism(新陈代谢) gets a head start.　3　 If you work out in the mornings,then you will be getting the calorie(卡路里) burning benefits for the whole day,not in your sleep.

●　4　 Studies found that people who woke up early for exercise slept better than those who exercised in the evening.Exercise energizes you,so it is more difficult to relax and have a peaceful sleep when you are very excited.

●　5　 If you work out bright and early in the morning,you will be more likely to stick to healthy food choices throughout the day.Who would want to ruin their good workout by eating junk food?You will want to continue to focus on positive choices.

There are a lot of benefits to working out,especially in the mornings.Set your alarm clock an hour early and push yourself to work out!You will feel energized all day long.

A.You will stick to your diet.

B.Your quality of sleep improves.

C.You prefer healthy food to fast food.

D.There is no reason you should exercise in the morning.

E.You can keep your head clear for 4-10 hours after exercise.

F.After you exercise,you continue to burn calories throughout the day.

G.If you are planning to do exercise regularly,or you’re doing it now,then listen up!

答案与解析

【语篇导读】锻炼身体的好处很多,尤其是早上锻炼,会让你一整天都容光焕发。文章主要介绍了锻炼给我们带来的各种好处,最后作者呼吁大家:定好闹钟,早起锻炼吧!

1.G　此句为过渡句,承上启下。根据下文的“Working out in the morning provides additional benefits beyond being physically fit.”可知,此处要表示“假如你计划定期锻炼,或者现在正在锻炼的话,那么听好了”,故选G项。

2.E　此句为总结句。根据上文可知,此处讲述的是锻炼会使你更加清醒,而E项表示“锻炼之后,你可以保持头脑清醒4至10小时”,与前文相吻合,故选E项。

3.F　此句为段中承上启下的过渡句。根据本段开头提到的“Your metabolism(新陈代谢) gets a head start.”以及后面的“...getting the calorie(卡路里) burning”可知,此处表示“锻炼之后,在一整天里你都会继续燃烧卡路里。”故选F项。

4.B　此句为主题句。根据后文可知,研究表明,早起锻炼的人的睡眠质量要好于晚上锻炼的。故此处是指“你的睡眠质量会提高”,故选B项。

5.A　此句为主题句。根据后文可知,如果你早上锻炼的话,你更可能一整天都保持健康的饮食习惯。此处表示“会让你坚持自己的饮食习惯”,故选A项。